

## Author index\*

Abstracts for the APIC 33rd Annual Educational Conference and International Meeting are located at [www.mosby.com/ajic](http://www.mosby.com/ajic).

### A

- Abaza AH (see El Sherbini et al). 2006;34:600-2  
 Abiteboul D (see Tarantola et al). 2006;34:367-75  
 Aboeela SW, Saiman L, Stone P, Lowy FD, Quiros D, Larson E. Effectiveness of barrier precautions and surveillance cultures to control transmission of multidrug-resistant organisms: A systematic review of the literature. 2006;34:484-94  
 Adhikari A (see Balazy et al). 2006;34:51-7  
 Agolini G (see Vitali et al). 2006;34:49-50  
 Aiello AE (see Larson et al). 2006;34:323-6  
 Akinci E (see Oztoprak et al). 2006;34:1-5  
 Akiyama L (see Barnes et al). 2006;34:669-72  
 Aksaray S (see Celikbas et al). 2006;34:583-7  
 Al Fakih EM (see Ghazal et al). 2006;34:394-8  
 Al-Mudaimiegh K (see Ghazal et al). 2006;34:394-8  
 Alder SC (see Snow et al). 2006;34:18-24  
 Alfa MJ, Olson N, DeGagne P. Automated washing with the Reliance Endoscope Processing System and its equivalence to optimal manual cleaning. 2006;34:561-70  
 Almawi WY (see Irani-Hakime et al). 2006;34:241-3  
 AlSharif A (see Darouiche et al). 2006;34:555-60  
 Alter MJ (see Shimokura et al). 2006;34:100-7  
 Anaissie EJ (see Costa et al). 2006;34:36-40  
 Applegarth S (see Haiduven et al). 2006;34:661-8  
 Aramesh K (see Askarian et al). 2006;34:593-6  
 Arif AA (see Shah et al). 2006;34:338-42  
 Asan A (see Sacar et al). 2006;34:606-9  
 Asery AT (see Ghazal et al). 2006;34:394-8  
 Askarian M, Aramesh K, Palenik CJ. Knowledge, attitude, and practice toward contact isolation precautions among medical students in Shiraz, Iran. 2006;34:593-6  
 Askarian M, Mirzaei K, McLaws M-L. Attitudes, beliefs, and infection control practices of Iranian dentists associated with HIV-positive patients. 2006;34:530-3  
 Astagneau P (see L'Hériteau et al). 2006;34:215-7  
 Astagneau P (see Tarantola et al). 2006;34:376-82  
 Axelrod PI (see Bettiker et al). 2006;34:343-7

### B

- Baker PD (see Saint et al). 2006;34:401-7  
 Balaban N (see Oztoprak et al). 2006;34:1-5  
 Balazy A, Toivola M, Adhikari A, Sivasubramani SK, Reponen T, Grinshpun SA. Do N95 respirators provide 95% protection level against airborne viruses, and how adequate are surgical masks? 2006;34:51-7  
 Ballesteros DD (see Jodrá et al). 2006;34:134-41  
 Banaszak-Holl J (see Krein et al). 2006;34:507-12  
 Banfield K (see Beggs et al). 2006;34:621-6  
 Barba EJR, Rosenthal VD, Higuera F, Oropeza MS, Hernández HT, López MS, Lona EL, Duarte P, Ruiz J, Hernández RR, Chavez A, Cerrato IP, Ramirez GER, Safdar N. Device-associated nosocomial infection rates in intensive care units in four Mexican public hospitals. 2006;34:244-7  
 Barillos NT (see Lara et al). 2006;34:399 (Letter to the Editor)  
 Barnard BM (see Bundy et al). 2006;34:114-21  
 Barnaud G (see Eveillard et al). 2006;34:108-13  
 Barnes S, Salemi C, Fithian D, Akiyama L, Barron D, Eck E, Hoare K. An enhanced benchmark for prosthetic joint replacement infection rates. 2006;34:669-72  
 Barone AA (see Costa et al). 2006;34:36-40

- Barringer J (see Dworkin et al). 2006;34:296-300  
 Barron D (see Barnes et al). 2006;34:669-72  
 Basile M (see Brusaferrero et al). 2006;34:362-6  
 Baykam N (see Celikbas et al). 2006;34:583-7  
 Bearman G (see Berhe et al). 2006;34:537-9  
 Beggs CB, Noakes CJ, Shepherd SJ, Kerr KG, Sleigh PA, Banfield K. The influence of nurse cohorting on hand hygiene effectiveness. 2006;34:621-6  
 Behnke M (see Gastmeier et al). 2006;34:603-5  
 Benjamin WH (see Davidson et al). 2006;34:655-60  
 Bennett N (see Russo et al). 2006;34:430-6  
 Bennett NJ, Bull AL, Dunt DR, Gurrin LC, Richards MJ, Russo PL, Spelman DW. A profile of smaller hospitals: Planning for a novel, statewide surveillance program, Victoria, Australia. 2006;34:170-5  
 Bergin J (see Bifero et al). 2006;34:155-7  
 Berhe M, Edmond MB, Bearman G. Measurement and feedback of infection control process measures in the intensive care unit: Impact on compliance. 2006;34:537-9  
 Berquó L (see Caierão et al). 2006;34:6-9  
 Berry K (see Russo et al). 2006;34:430-6  
 Berthelot P, Diemann J, Fascia P, Ros A, Mallaval FO, Lucht F, Pozzetto B, Grattard F. Bacterial contamination of nonsterile disposable gloves before use. 2006;34:128-30  
 Bettiker RL, Axelrod PI, Fekete T, St. John K, Truant A, Toney S, Yakrus MA. Delayed recognition of a pseudo-outbreak of *Mycobacterium terrae*. 2006;34:343-7  
 Bifero AE, Prakash J, Bergin J. The role of chiropractic adjusting tables as reservoirs for microbial diseases. 2006;34:155-7  
 Bignon S (see Tarantola et al). 2006;34:376-82  
 Bisset L, Cossart YE, Selby W, West R, Catterson D, O'Hara K, Vickery K. A prospective study of the efficacy of routine decontamination for gastrointestinal endoscopes and the risk factors for failure. 2006;34:274-80  
 Bittles AH (see Yuan et al). 2006;34:234-6  
 Blair DC (see Choudhary et al). 2006;34:358-61  
 Blumberg HM (see Leonard et al). 2006;34:328-9  
 Blumberg HM (see Leonard et al). 2006;34:69-72  
 Boardman C (see Russo et al). 2006;34:430-6  
 Bock-Hensley O (see Wendt et al). 2006;34:426-9  
 Bodur H (see Oztoprak et al). 2006;34:1-5  
 Bondurant P (see Visscher et al). 2006;34:S111-23  
 Borella-Venturini M (see Trevisan et al). 2006;34:465-6 (Brief report)  
 Borschel DM, Chenoweth CE, Kaufman SR, Hyde KV, VanDerElzen KA, Raghunathan TE, Collins CD, Saint S. Are antiseptic-coated central venous catheters effective in a real-world setting? 2006;34:388-93  
 Boulestreau H (see Lasheras et al). 2006;34:520-5  
 Bouvet E (see L'Hériteau et al). 2006;34:215-7  
 Bouvet E (see Tarantola et al). 2006;34:376-82  
 Boyce J (see Larson et al). 2006;34:627-35  
 Boyko EJ (see Saint et al). 2006;34:401-7  
 Brennan PJ (see McKibben et al). 2006;34:142-9  
 Briggs J (see Carling et al). 2006;34:513-9  
 Broide E (see Malach et al). 2006;34:308-12  
 Brusaferrero S, Regattin L, Faruzzo A, Grasso A, Basile M, Calligaris L, Scudeller L, Viale P. Surveillance of hospital-acquired infections: A model for settings with resource constraints. 2006;34:362-6  
 Bull A (see Russo et al). 2006;34:430-6  
 Bull AL (see Bennett et al). 2006;34:170-5  
 Bundy JK, Gonzalez VR, Barnard BM, Hardy RJ, DuPont HL. Gender risk differences for surgical site infections among a primary coronary artery bypass graft surgery cohort: 1995-1998. 2006;34:114-21  
 Burger T, Fry D, Fusco R, Luschini M, Mayo JB, Ng V, Roye-Horn K, Wagner N. Multihospital surveillance of nosocomial methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus*, vancomycin-resistant enterococcus, and *Clostridium difficile*: Analysis of a 4-year data-sharing project, 1999-2002. 2006;34:458-64  
 Burrell S (see Russo et al). 2006;34:430-6  
 Butler D (see McGuckin et al). 2006;34:673-5 (Brief reports)

### C

- Cahill TJ (see Neely et al). 2006;34:281-4  
 Caierão J, Berquó L, Dias C, d'Azevedo PA. Decrease in the incidence of mupirocin resistance among methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* in carriers from an intensive care unit. 2006;34:6-9  
 Calligaris L (see Brusaferrero et al). 2006;34:362-6

\*February, 1-50; March, 51-94; April, 95-162; May, 163-250; June, 251-330; August, 331-400; September, 401-468; October, 469-542; November, 543-612; December, 613-698.

- Campos AM (see Volkow et al). 2006;34:335-7  
 Campos Pignatari AC (see Furtado et al). 2006;34:447-51  
 Canning J (see Visscher et al). 2006;34:5111-23  
 Cantlon CA, Stemper ME, Schwan WR, Hoffman MA, Qutaishat SS. Significant pathogens isolated from surgical site infections at a community hospital in the Midwest. 2006;34:526-9  
 Cardo D (see Durbin et al). 2006;34:25-30  
 Cardo D (see Lawton et al). 2006;34:152-4 (Brief Report)  
 Carling PC, Briggs J, Hylander D, Perkins J. An evaluation of patient area cleaning in 3 hospitals using a novel targeting methodology. 2006;34:513-9  
 Catterson D (see Bisset et al). 2006;34:274-80  
 Celikbas A, Ergonul O, Aksaray S, Tuygun N, Esener H, Tanir G, Eren S, Baykam N, Guvener E, Dokuzoguz B. Measles, rubella, mumps, and varicella seroprevalence among health care workers in Turkey: Is prevaccination screening cost-effective? 2006;34:583-7  
 Cengiz K, Şeker A. Boosted tuberculin skin testing in hemodialysis patients. 2006;34:383-7  
 Cerra-Stewart C (see Darouiche et al). 2006;34:555-60  
 Cerrato IP (see Barba et al). 2006;34:244-7  
 Céspedes A, Larson E. Knowledge, attitudes, and practices regarding antibiotic use among Latinos in the United States: Review and recommendations. 2006;34:495-502  
 Cevahir N (see Sacar et al). 2006;34:606-9  
 Cevik MA (see Oztoprak et al). 2006;34:1-5  
 Chan Cho H (see Koo et al). 2006;34:443-6  
 Chang H-T (see Wang et al). 2006;34:320-2  
 Chang M (see Hsu et al). 2006;34:176-81  
 Chang Y-K (see Hsu et al). 2006;34:176-81  
 Charles-Damte M (see Trick et al). 2006;34:642-7  
 Charnock C. Biocidal activity of a bioactive glass-protected, preservative-free tattooing solution. 2006;34:290-5  
 Chavez A (see Barba et al). 2006;34:244-7  
 Chen T (see Hsu et al). 2006;34:176-81  
 Chen Y-H, Yang G-Y, Loh C-H, Liou S-H, Su W-L, Lin S-H, Chou C-C. Cost benefits of targeting the Pneumococcal Vaccination Program to the elderly population in Taiwan. 2006;34:597-9 (Brief reports)  
 Chenoweth CE (see Borschel et al). 2006;34:388-93  
 Chiang M (see Jimenez et al). 2006;34:269-73  
 Cho SI (see Oh et al). 2006;34:223-33  
 Chotani R (see Shah et al). 2006;34:358-42  
 Chou C-C (see Chen et al). 2006;34:597-9 (Brief reports)  
 Choudhary M, Ramirez L, Long R, Simmons KB, Blair DC, Forbes BA, Same K, Ploutz-Snyder R, Rose FB. A university hospital's 10-year experience with tuberculin testing: Value of the 2-step tuberculin skin test. 2006;34:358-61  
 Chung HW (see Oh et al). 2006;34:223-33  
 Cicek A (see Yetkin et al). 2006;34:188-92  
 Ciosak SI (see de Oliveira et al). 2006;34:201-7  
 Claggett M (see Tsan et al). 2006;34:80-3  
 Clark SJ (see Cowan et al). 2006;34:164-9  
 Clarke P (see Trick et al). 2006;34:642-7  
 Clay S, Maherchandani S, Malik YS, Goyal SM. Survival on uncommon fomites of feline calicivirus, a surrogate of noroviruses. 2006;34:41-3 (Brief Report)  
 Cochran RL (see Lawton et al). 2006;34:152-4 (Brief Report)  
 Collard HR (see Flanders et al). 2006;34:84-93  
 Collins CD (see Borschel et al). 2006;34:388-93  
 Collins S (see Lankford et al). 2006;34:258-63  
 Commiskey ML (see Young et al). 2006;34:503-6  
 Cortazal M, Soule BM, Jarvis WR. Editorial. 2006;34:613-5  
 Cossart YE (see Bisset et al). 2006;34:274-80  
 Costa SF, Barone AA, Miceli MH, van der Heijden IM, Soares RE, Levin AS, Anaissie EJ. Colonization and molecular epidemiology of coagulase-negative Staphylococcal bacteremia in cancer patients: A pilot study. 2006;34:36-40  
 Coughlin N (see Tsan et al). 2006;34:80-3  
 Cowan AE, Winston CA, Davis MM, Wortley PM, Clark SJ. Influenza vaccination status and influenza-related perspectives and practices among US physicians. 2006;34:164-9  
 Coyne M (see Dancer et al). 2006;34:10-7  
 Cristina ML (see Perdelli et al). 2006;34:264-8  
 Crnich C (see Rosenthal et al). 2006;34:58-63  
 Crystal CS (see Miller et al). 2006;34:150-1 (Brief Report)  
 Curtis R (see Dworkin et al). 2006;34:296-300

## D

- d'Azevedo PA (see Caierão et al). 2006;34:6-9  
 Dallera M (see Perdelli et al). 2006;34:264-8

## E

- Eck E (see Barnes et al). 2006;34:669-72  
 Edmond MB (see Berhe et al). 2006;34:537-9  
 Egan KB (see Leonard et al). 2006;34:69-72  
 El Sherbini A, Mohsen SA, Seleem Z, Ghany AA, Moneib A, Abaza AH. Hepatitis B virus among schoolchildren in an endemic area in Egypt over a decade: Impact of hepatitis B vaccine. 2006;34:600-2  
 El-Sayed N (see Talaat et al). 2006;34:193-200  
 Elborn JS (see Nagano et al). 2006;34:680-1 (Letter to the Editor)  
 Eom J-S (see Koo et al). 2006;34:443-6  
 Erbay A (see Oztoprak et al). 2006;34:1-5  
 Erdem Y, Talas MS. Blunt and penetrating object injuries in housekeepers working in a Turkish university hospital. 2006;34:208-14  
 Eren S (see Celikbas et al). 2006;34:583-7  
 Eren SS (see Oztoprak et al). 2006;34:1-5  
 Ergonul O (see Celikbas et al). 2006;34:583-7  
 Esener H (see Celikbas et al). 2006;34:583-7  
 Evans AT (see Trick et al). 2006;34:642-7  
 Eveillard M, Mortier E, Lancien E, Lescure F-X, Schmit J-L, Barnaud G, Lenfant N, Vinceneux P, Joly-Guillou M-L. Consideration of age at admission for selective screening to identify methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* carriers to control dissemination in a medical ward. 2006;34:108-13

## F

- Farrah RY (see Qudeimat et al). 2006;34:218-22  
 Farret D (see Tarantola et al). 2006;34:376-82  
 Faruzzo A (see Brusaferrò et al). 2006;34:362-6  
 Fascia P (see Berthelot et al). 2006;34:128-30  
 Fekete T (see Bettiker et al). 2006;34:343-7  
 Ferraz EM (see de Oliveira et al). 2006;34:201-7  
 Fisher J (see Haiduven et al). 2006;34:661-8  
 Fishman N. Antimicrobial stewardship. 2006;34:S55-63  
 Fithian D (see Barnes et al). 2006;34:669-72

- Flanders SA, Collard HR, Saint S. Nosocomial pneumonia: State of the science. 2006;34:84-93
- Fleitmann-Glende F (see Dunkelberg et al). 2006;34:285-9
- Forbes BA (see Choudhary et al). 2006;34:358-61
- Forman J (see Krein et al). 2006;34:507-12
- Fowler G (see McKibben et al). 2006;34:142-9
- Freeman R (see Matlow et al). 2006;34:131-3
- Friedman ND (see Russo et al). 2006;34:430-6
- Fry D (see Burger et al). 2006;34:458-64
- Fuchs SC (see Lara et al). 2006;34:399 (Letter to the Editor)
- Furtado GHC, Mendes RE, Campos Pignatari AC, Wey SB, Servolo Medeiros EA. Risk factors for vancomycin-resistant *Enterococcus faecalis* bacteremia in hospitalized patients: An analysis of two case-control studies. 2006;34:447-51
- Fusco R (see Burger et al). 2006;34:458-64

## G

- Gachie J-P (see Lasheras et al). 2006;34:520-5
- García MVL (see Rodríguez et al). 2006;34:182-7
- Gardner J (see Neely et al). 2006;34:281-4
- Gastmeier P, Stamm-Balderjahn S, Hansen S, Zuschneid I, Sohr D, Behnke M, Vonberg R-P, Rüden H. Where should one search when confronted with outbreaks of nosocomial infection? 2006;34:603-5
- Gaynes R (see Tsan et al). 2006;34:80-3
- Ghany AA (see El Sherbini et al). 2006;34:600-2
- Ghazal SS, Al-Mudaimiegh K, Al Fakihi EM, Asery AT. Outbreak of *Burkholderia cepacia* bacteremia in immunocompetent children caused by contaminated nebulized salbutamol in Saudi Arabia. 2006;34:394-8
- Ghosh TS, Vogt RL. Cluster of invasive salmonellosis cases in a federal prison in Colorado. 2006;34:348-50
- Gibert C (see Tsan et al). 2006;34:80-3
- Gillenwater KA, Sapp SC, Pearce K, Siberry GK. Increase in tuberculin skin test converters among health care workers after a change from Tubersol to Aplisol. 2006;34:651-4
- Girard R (see Larson et al). 2006;34:627-35
- Gledovic Z, Vlajinac H, Pekmezovic T, Grujicic-Sipetic S, Grgurevic A, Pesut D. Burden of tuberculosis in Serbia. 2006;34:676-9
- Goetz L (see Darouiche et al). 2006;34:555-60
- Goldman C (see Matlow et al). 2006;34:131-3
- Goldrick BA. Assessment of infection surveillance and control programs in nursing homes. 2006;34:467
- Goldsmith CE (see Nagano et al). 2006;34:680-1 (Letter to the Editor)
- Golliot F (see Tarantola et al). 2006;34:376-82
- Gonzalez VR (see Bundy et al). 2006;34:114-21
- Götz HM (see Vos et al). 2006;34:610-2
- Goyal SM (see Clay et al). 2006;34:41-3 (Brief Report)
- Goyal SM (see Malik et al). 2006;34:31-5
- Grandbastien B (see L'Hériveau et al). 2006;34:215-7
- Grasso A (see Brusaferrero et al). 2006;34:362-6
- Grattard F (see Berthelot et al). 2006;34:128-30
- Grgurevic A (see Gledovic et al). 2006;34:676-9
- Grinbaum RS (see de Oliveira et al). 2006;34:201-7
- Grinshpun SA (see Balazy et al). 2006;34:51-7
- Grujicic-Sipetic S (see Gledovic et al). 2006;34:676-9
- Gurrin LC (see Bennett et al). 2006;34:170-5
- Gutiérrez M (see Volkow et al). 2006;34:335-7
- Guvener E (see Celikbas et al). 2006;34:583-7
- Guzman S (see Rosenthal et al). 2006;34:58-63

## H

- Ha C (see Tarantola et al). 2006;34:376-82
- Haas JP. Measurement of infection control department performance: State of the science. 2006;34:543-9
- Hade EM (see Waterman et al). 2006;34:421-5
- Haiduven D (see DiSalvo et al). 2006;34:301-7
- Haiduven D, Applegarth S, DiSalvo H, Mangipudy S, Konopack J, Fisher J. A pilot study to measure the compressive and tensile forces required to use retractable intramuscular safety syringes. 2006;34:661-8
- Hajjeh R (see Talaat et al). 2006;34:193-200
- Hallaj Z (see Talaat et al). 2006;34:193-200
- Hamkar R, Jalilvand S, Mokhtari-Azad T, Jelyani KN, Nategh R. Evaluation of immunity against rubella in Iranian after mass campaign for measles-rubella vaccination on December 2003. 2006;34:588-92
- Hansen MM (see Durbin et al). 2006;34:25-30
- Hansen S (see Gastmeier et al). 2006;34:603-5
- Hardy RJ (see Bundy et al). 2006;34:114-21

- Hayes S (see Neely et al). 2006;34:281-4
- Hench CP (see DiSalvo et al). 2006;34:301-7
- Henderson DK. Managing methicillin-resistant staphylococci: A paradigm for preventing nosocomial transmission of resistant organisms. 2006;34:546-54
- Hernández HT (see Barba et al). 2006;34:244-7
- Hernandez RR (see Barba et al). 2006;34:244-7
- Higuera F (see Barba et al). 2006;34:244-7
- Hoare K (see Barnes et al). 2006;34:669-72
- Hobbs GR (see Khan et al). 2006;34:408-13
- Hoefel HHK, Lautert L. Errors committed by nursing technicians and assistants in administering antibiotics. 2006;34:437-42
- Hofer TP (see Krein et al). 2006;34:507-12
- Hoffman MA (see Cantlon et al). 2006;34:526-9
- Hojlo C (see Tsan et al). 2006;34:80-3
- Horan T (see McKibben et al). 2006;34:142-9
- Hsu C-C, Chen T, Chang M, Chang Y-K. Confidence in controlling a SARS outbreak: Experiences of public health nurses in managing home quarantine measures in Taiwan. 2006;34:176-81
- Hsu Y-L (see Wang et al). 2006;34:320-2
- Hsueh P-R (see Wang et al). 2006;34:320-2
- Huesman LA (see Nicholson et al). 2006;34:44-8
- Hyde KV (see Borschel et al). 2006;34:388-93
- Hylander D (see Carling et al). 2006;34:513-9

## I

- Irani-Hakime N, Musharrafieh U, Samaha H, Almawi WY. Prevalence of antibodies against hepatitis B virus and hepatitis C virus among blood donors in Lebanon, 1997-2003. 2006;34:241-3

## J

- Jacobson M (see Matlow et al). 2006;34:131-3
- Jagger J (see Perry et al). 2006;34:313-9 (Commentary)
- Jalilvand S (see Hamkar et al). 2006;34:588-92
- Jarvis WR (see Cortazar et al). 2006;34:613-5
- Jelyani KN (see Hamkar et al). 2006;34:588-92
- Jeong S-W (see Kwon et al). 2006;34:64-8
- Jerassy Z (see Malach et al). 2006;34:308-12
- Jia S (see Yuan et al). 2006;34:234-6
- Jimenez L, Chiang M. Virucidal activity of a quaternary ammonium compound disinfectant against feline calicivirus: A surrogate for norovirus. 2006;34:269-73
- Jodrá VM, Díaz-Agero Pérez C, Sainz de los Terreros Soler L, Saa Requejo CM, Ballesteros DD, the Quality Control Indicator Working Group. Results of the Spanish national nosocomial infection surveillance network (VICONOS) for surgery patients from January 1997 through December 2003. 2006;34:134-41
- Johnson N (see DiSalvo et al). 2006;34:301-7
- Johnston K (see Kho et al). 2006;34:578-82
- Joly-Guillou M-L (see Eveillard et al). 2006;34:108-13

## K

- Kaiser NE, Newman JL. Formulation technology as a key component in improving hand hygiene practices. 2006;34:582-97
- Kaldis T (see Darouiche et al). 2006;34:555-60
- Kaleli I (see Sacar et al). 2006;34:606-9
- Kandeel A (see Talaat et al). 2006;34:193-200
- Kaufman SR (see Borschel et al). 2006;34:388-93
- Kaufman SR (see Saint et al). 2006;34:401-7
- Kearns MA (see Tsan et al). 2006;34:80-3
- Kennedy J (see Dancer et al). 2006;34:10-7
- Kerr KG (see Beggs et al). 2006;34:621-6
- Khakoo RA (see Khan et al). 2006;34:408-13
- Khan FA, Khakoo RA, Hobbs GR. Impact of contact isolation on health care workers at a tertiary care center. 2006;34:408-13
- Kho A, Johnston K, Wilson J, Wilson SJ. Implementing an animated geographic information system to investigate factors associated with nosocomial infections: A novel approach. 2006;34:578-82
- Kim H-S (see Koo et al). 2006;34:443-6
- Kim J-S (see Koo et al). 2006;34:443-6
- Kim JS (see Oh et al). 2006;34:223-33
- Kirkis EJ. A myth too tough to die: The dead of disasters cause epidemics of disease. 2006;34:331-4
- Knop FP. Time to look for a consensus on economic analyses of health care-associated infections. 2006;34:399-400
- Konopack J (see Haiduven et al). 2006;34:661-8

- Koo H-S, Kim J-S, Eom J-S, You J-Y, Park J-Y, Kim H-S, Song W, Chan Cho H, Lee KM. Pseudoutbreak of *Pantoea* species bacteremia associated with contaminated cotton pledgets. 2006;34:443-6
- Korkmaz M (see Oztoprak et al). 2006;34:1-5
- Kourbatova E (see Leonard et al). 2006;34:328-9
- Kourbatova E (see Leonard et al). 2006;34:69-72
- Kovach D (see Matlow et al). 2006;34:131-3
- Kowalski C (see Krein et al). 2006;34:507-12
- Kowalski CP (see Olmsted et al). 2006;34:616-20
- Kowalski J (see Waterman et al). 2006;34:421-5
- Krein SL (see Olmsted et al). 2006;34:616-20
- Krein SL, Olmsted RN, Hofer TP, Kowalski C, Forman J, Banaszak-Holl J, Saint S. Translating infection prevention evidence into practice using quantitative and qualitative research. 2006;34:507-12
- Kuzucu C (see Yetkin et al). 2006;34:188-92
- Kwon H-M, Jeong S-W, Lee S-H, Yoon B-W. The pneumonia score: A simple grading scale for prediction of pneumonia after acute stroke. 2006;34:64-8
- L**
- Labadie J-C (see Lasheras et al). 2006;34:520-5
- L'Heriteau F (see Tarantola et al). 2006;34:376-82
- L'Hériteau F, Tarantola A, Olivier M, Grandbastien B, Maugat S, Bouvet E, Astagneau P, the CCLIN Paris Nord ABE Surveillance Network. Variation in blood and body fluids exposure when small-gauge needles or peripheral venous catheters were implicated: Results of a 4-year surveillance in France. 2006;34:215-7
- Lan W (see Yuan et al). 2006;34:234-6
- Lancien E (see Eveillard et al). 2006;34:108-13
- Lane S (see McGuckin et al). 2006;34:673-5 (Brief reports)
- Langberg R (see Tsan et al). 2006;34:80-3
- Lankford MG, Collins S, Youngberg L, Rooney DM, Warren JR, Noskin GA. Assessment of materials commonly utilized in health care: Implications for bacterial survival and transmission. 2006;34:258-63
- Lara GM, Barcillos NT, Fuchs SC, Tudesco DS. Hepatitis B vaccination in correctional health care workers. 2006;34:399 (Letter to the Editor)
- Larson E (see Aboelela et al). 2006;34:484-94
- Larson E (see Céspedes et al). 2006;34:495-502
- Larson E, Aiello AE. Systematic risk assessment methods for the infection control professional. 2006;34:323-6
- Larson E, Girard R, Pessoa-Silva CL, Boyce J, Donaldson L, Pittet D. Skin reactions related to hand hygiene and selection of hand hygiene products. 2006;34:627-35
- Lasheras A, Boulestreau H, Rogues A-M, Ohayon-Courtes C, Labadie J-C, Gachie J-P. Influence of amoebae and physical and chemical characteristics of water on presence and proliferation of *Legionella* species in hospital water systems. 2006;34:520-5
- Lautert L (see Hoefel et al). 2006;34:437-42
- Lawton RM, Turon T, Cochran RL, Cardo D. Prepackaged hand hygiene educational tools facilitate implementation. 2006;34:152-4 (Brief Report)
- Lebascle K (see Tarantola et al). 2006;34:376-82
- Lee KM (see Koo et al). 2006;34:443-6
- Lee L-N (see Wang et al). 2006;34:320-2
- Lee S-H (see Kwon et al). 2006;34:64-8
- Lenfant N (see Eveillard et al). 2006;34:108-13
- Leonard MK, Egan KB, Kourbatova E, White N, Parrott P, Del Rio C, Blumberg HM. Increased efficiency in evaluating patients with suspected tuberculosis by use of a dedicated airborne infection isolation unit. 2006;34:69-72
- Leonard MK, Kourbatova E, Blumberg HM. Re: How many sputum specimens are necessary to diagnose pulmonary tuberculosis. 2006;34:328-9
- Lescure F-X (see Eveillard et al). 2006;34:108-13
- Lesse AJ, Mylotte JM. Clinical and molecular epidemiology of nursing home-associated *Staphylococcus aureus* bacteremia. 2006;34:642-50
- Levin AS (see Costa et al). 2006;34:36-40
- Lin S-H (see Chen et al). 2006;34:597-9 (Brief reports)
- Lin YE, Yu VL. Underdiagnosis of Hospital acquired Legionnaires disease in Singapore. 2006;34:161-2
- Liou S-H (see Chen et al). 2006;34:597-9 (Brief reports)
- Lipsky BA (see Saint et al). 2006;34:401-7
- Loh C-H (see Chen et al). 2006;34:597-9 (Brief reports)
- Lombardi R (see Perdelli et al). 2006;34:264-8
- Lona EL (see Barba et al). 2006;34:244-7
- Long R (see Choudhary et al). 2006;34:358-61
- López MS (see Barba et al). 2006;34:244-7
- Loughrey A (see Nagano et al). 2006;34:680-1 (Letter to the Editor)
- Lowy FD (see Aboelela et al). 2006;34:484-94
- Lucht F (see Berthelot et al). 2006;34:128-30
- Luschini M (see Burger et al). 2006;34:458-64
- M**
- Mah MW, Deshpande S, Rothschild ML. Social marketing: A behavior change technology for infection control. 2006;34:452-7 (Practice forum)
- Mah MW, Meyers G. Toward a socioethical approach to behavior change. 2006;34:73-9
- Maherchandani S (see Clay et al). 2006;34:41-3 (Brief Report)
- Maherchandani S (see Malik et al). 2006;34:31-5
- Mahoney FJ (see Talaat et al). 2006;34:193-200
- Maki DG (see Safdar et al). 2006;34:476-83 (Major articles)
- Malach T, Jerassy Z, Rudensky B, Schlesinger Y, Broide E, Olsha O, Yinnon AM, Raveh D. Prospective surveillance of phlebitis associated with peripheral intravenous catheters. 2006;34:308-12
- Malik YS (see Clay et al). 2006;34:41-3 (Brief Report)
- Malik YS, Maherchandani S, Goyal SM. Comparative efficacy of ethanol and isopropanol against feline calicivirus, a norovirus surrogate. 2006;34:31-5
- Mallaval FO (see Berthelot et al). 2006;34:128-30
- Mangipudy S (see Haiduven et al). 2006;34:661-8
- Martinez MJC (see Rodriguez et al). 2006;34:182-7
- Marx J (see Safdar et al). 2006;34:476-83 (Major articles)
- Matar MJ, Tarrand J, Raad I, Rolston KVI. Colonization and infection with vancomycin-resistant enterococcus among patients with cancer. 2006;34:534-6 (Brief Report)
- Matlow A, Jacobson M, Wray R, Goldman C, Streitenberger L, Freeman R, Kovach D. Enteral tube hub as a reservoir for transmissible enteric bacteria. 2006;34:131-3
- Maugat S (see L'Hériteau et al). 2006;34:215-7
- Mayo JB (see Burger et al). 2006;34:458-64
- McBride P (see McGuckin et al). 2006;34:673-5 (Brief reports)
- McGowan JE. Resistance in nonfermenting gram-negative bacteria: Multidrug resistance to the maximum. 2006;34:S29-37
- McGrail L (see Roghmann et al). 2006;34:469-75
- McGuckin M, Shubin A, McBride P, Lane S, Strauss K, Butler D, Pitman A. The effect of random voice hand hygiene messages delivered by medical, nursing, and infection control staff on hand hygiene compliance in intensive care. 2006;34:673-5 (Brief reports)
- McGuckin M. Re: Reduction in nosocomial infection with improved hand hygiene in intensive care units of a tertiary care hospital in Argentina, by Rosenthal et al. 2006;34:467
- McGuckin M. Reduction in nosocomial infection with improved hand hygiene in intensive care units of a tertiary care hospital in Argentina. 2006;34:329
- McKibben L, Fowler G, Horan T, Brennan PJ. Ensuring rational public reporting systems for health care-associated infections: Systematic literature review and evaluation recommendations. 2006;34:142-9
- McLaws M-L (see Askarian et al). 2006;34:530-3
- Mendes RE (see Furtado et al). 2006;34:447-51
- Menna-Barreto M. HTLV-II transmission to a health care worker. 2006;34:158-60
- Meyer NA (see Safdar et al). 2006;34:476-83 (Major articles)
- Meyers G (see Mah et al). 2006;34:73-9
- Miceli MH (see Costa et al). 2006;34:36-40
- Millán CP (see Rodriguez et al). 2006;34:182-7
- Millar BC (see Nagano et al). 2006;34:680-1 (Letter to the Editor)
- Miller M (see Tsan et al). 2006;34:80-3
- Miller MA, Rosin A, Crystal CS. Alcohol-based hand sanitizer: Can frequent use cause an elevated blood alcohol level? 2006;34:150-1 (Brief Report)
- Miller WC (see Shimokura et al). 2006;34:100-7
- Miranda J (see Trick et al). 2006;34:642-7
- Mirzaei K (see Askarian et al). 2006;34:530-3
- Moellering RC. Introduction. 2006;34:S1-2
- Mohsen SA (see El Sherbini et al). 2006;34:600-2
- Mokhtari-Azad T (see Hamkar et al). 2006;34:588-92
- Moneib A (see El Sherbini et al). 2006;34:600-2
- Montgomery O (see Tsan et al). 2006;34:80-3
- Moore JE (see Nagano et al). 2006;34:680-1 (Letter to the Editor)
- Morelli L (see Rutala et al). 2006;34:248
- Mortier E (see Eveillard et al). 2006;34:108-13
- Motley J (see Russo et al). 2006;34:430-6
- Murgo M (see van de Mortel et al). 2006;34:95-9
- Musharrafieh U (see Irani-Hakime et al). 2006;34:241-3
- Mylotte JM (see Lesse et al). 2006;34:642-50
- N**
- Nagano Y, Millar BC, Loughrey A, Goldsmith CE, Rooney PJ, Moore JE, Elborn JS. Jack o'Lantern—scarier than you think! 2006;34:680-1 (Letter to the Editor)
- Nategh R (see Hamkar et al). 2006;34:588-92

- Neely AN, Regnold LA, Hayes S, Gardner J, Cahill TJ. Redesign of portable suction equipment cases: An engineering approach to a disinfection problem. 2006;34:281-4
- Neurdo F (see Shah et al). 2006;34:338-42
- Newman JL (see Kaiser et al). 2006;34:S82-97
- Ng V (see Burger et al). 2006;34:458-64
- Nicholson MR, Huesman LA. Controlling the usage of intranasal mupirocin does impact the rate of *Staphylococcus aureus* deep sternal wound infections in cardiac surgery patients. 2006;34:44-8
- Noakes CJ (see Beggs et al). 2006;34:621-6
- Noskin GA (see Lankford et al). 2006;34:258-63

## O

- O'Boyle C (see Secor-Turner et al). 2006;34:414-20
- O'Boyle C, Robertson C, Secor-Turner M. Nurses' beliefs about public health emergencies: Fear of abandonment. 2006;34:351-7
- O'Hara K (see Bisset et al). 2006;34:274-80
- Oh HS, Chung HW, Kim JS, Cho SI. National survey of the status of infection surveillance and control programs in acute care hospitals with more than 300 beds in the Republic of Korea. 2006;34:223-33
- Ohayon-Courtes C (see Lasheras et al). 2006;34:520-5
- Olivier M (see L'Hériveau et al). 2006;34:215-7
- Olmsted RN (see Krein et al). 2006;34:507-12
- Olmsted RN, Kowalski CP, Krein SL, Saint S. Reading habits of infection control coordinators in the United States: Peer-reviewed or non-peer-reviewed evidence? 2006;34:616-20
- Olsha O (see Malach et al). 2006;34:308-12
- Olson N (see Alfa et al). 2006;34:561-70
- Omidbakhsh N, Sattar SA. Broad-spectrum microbicidal activity, toxicologic assessment, and materials compatibility of a new generation of accelerated hydrogen peroxide-based environmental surface disinfectant. 2006;34:251-7 (Major articles)
- Omidbakhsh N. A new peroxide-based flexible endoscope-compatible high-level disinfectant. 2006;34:571-7
- Oropeza MS (see Barba et al). 2006;34:244-7
- Otlub B (see Yetkin et al). 2006;34:188-92
- Owais AI (see Qudeimat et al). 2006;34:218-22
- Oztoprak N, Cevik MA, Akinci E, Korkmaz M, Erbay A, Eren SS, Balaban N, Bodur H. Risk factors for ICU-acquired methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* infections. 2006;34:1-5

## P

- Palenik CJ (see Askarian et al). 2006;34:593-6
- Park J-Y (see Koo et al). 2006;34:443-6
- Park L (see Dworkin et al). 2006;34:296-300
- Parrott P (see Leonard et al). 2006;34:69-72
- Pass M (see Roup et al). 2006;34:122-7
- Paterson DL. Resistance in gram-negative bacteria: Enterobacteriaceae. 2006;34:S20-8
- Pearce K (see Gillenwater et al). 2006;34:651-4
- Pearson RD (see Perry et al). 2006;34:313-9 (Commentary)
- Pekmezovic T (see Gledovic et al). 2006;34:676-9
- Perdelli F, Sartini M, Spagnolo AM, Dallera M, Lombardi R, Cristina ML. A problem of hospital hygiene: The presence of aspergilli in hospital wards with different air-conditioning features. 2006;34:264-8
- Perez Padilla JR (see Volkow et al). 2006;34:335-7
- Pérez-Mendaña JM (see Rodríguez et al). 2006;34:182-7
- Perkins J (see Carling et al). 2006;34:513-9
- Perry JL, Pearson RD, Jagger J. Infected health care workers and patient safety: A double standard. 2006;34:313-9 (Commentary)
- Pessoa-Silva CL (see Larson et al). 2006;34:627-35
- Pesut D (see Gledovic et al). 2006;34:676-9
- Pitman A (see McGuckin et al). 2006;34:673-5 (Brief reports)
- Pittet D (see Larson et al). 2006;34:627-35
- Plotinsky RN. Handwashing in a Texas evacuation center after Hurricane Katrina, 2005. 2006;34:327
- Ploutz-Snyder R (see Choudhary et al). 2006;34:358-61
- Pogue M (see Vranken et al). 2006;34:550-4
- Pompei F RE. A brief report on the normal range of forehead temperature as determined by noncontact, handheld, infrared thermometer. 2006;34:248-9
- Pozzetto B (see Berthelot et al). 2006;34:128-30
- Prakash J (see Bifero et al). 2006;34:155-7
- Priebe M (see Darouiche et al). 2006;34:555-60

## Q

- Qudeimat MA, Farrah RY, Owais AI. Infection control knowledge and practices among dentists and dental nurses at a Jordanian university teaching center. 2006;34:218-22
- Quiros D (see Aboelela et al). 2006;34:484-94
- Qutaishat SS (see Cantlon et al). 2006;34:526-9

## R

- Raad I (see Matar et al). 2006;34:534-6 (Brief Report)
- Rachline A (see Tarantola et al). 2006;34:367-75
- Raghunathan TE (see Borschel et al). 2006;34:388-93
- Ramirez GER (see Barba et al). 2006;34:244-7
- Ramirez L (see Choudhary et al). 2006;34:358-61
- Rapparini C. Occupational HIV infection among health care workers exposed to blood and body fluids in Brazil. 2006;34:237-40
- Rasslan O (see Talaat et al). 2006;34:193-200
- Ratard R (see Vranken et al). 2006;34:550-4
- Raveh D (see Malach et al). 2006;34:308-12
- Regattin L (see Brusaferrero et al). 2006;34:244-7
- Regnold LA (see Neely et al). 2006;34:281-4
- Reilly BM (see Trick et al). 2006;34:642-7
- Reponen T (see Balazy et al). 2006;34:51-7
- Reyes VV (see DiSalvo et al). 2006;34:301-7
- Rice LB. Antimicrobial resistance in gram-positive bacteria. 2006;34:S11-9
- Richards C (see Tsan et al). 2006;34:80-3
- Richards M (see Russo et al). 2006;34:430-6
- Richards MJ (see Bennett et al). 2006;34:170-5
- Richardus JH (see Vos et al). 2006;34:610-2
- Risi GF, Spangler CA. *Capnocytophaga canimorsus* meningitis after routine myelography: A sentinel event identifies multiple opportunities for improvement of standard practices in radiology. 2006;34:540-2 (Perspective on antimicrobial resistance)
- Robertson C (see O'Boyle et al). 2006;34:351-7
- Roche JC (see Roup et al). 2006;34:122-7
- Rodríguez JF (see Rodríguez et al). 2006;34:182-7
- Rodríguez JFG, Trobo AR, García MVL, Martínez MJC, Millán CP, Vázquez MC, Rodríguez JF, Pérez-Mendaña JM. The effect of performance feedback on wound infection rate in abdominal hysterectomy. 2006;34:182-7
- Rogers MAM (see Saint et al). 2006;34:401-7
- Roghamann M-C, McGrail L. Novel ways of preventing antibiotic-resistant infections: What might the future hold? 2006;34:469-75
- Rogues A-M (see Lasheras et al). 2006;34:520-5
- Rolston KVI (see Matar et al). 2006;34:534-6 (Brief Report)
- Romalewski C (see Vranken et al). 2006;34:550-4
- Rooney DM (see Lankford et al). 2006;34:258-63
- Rooney PJ (see Nagano et al). 2006;34:680-1 (Letter to the Editor)
- Ros A (see Berthelot et al). 2006;34:128-30
- Rose FB (see Choudhary et al). 2006;34:358-61
- Roselle G (see Tsan et al). 2006;34:80-3
- Rosenthal VD (see Barba et al). 2006;34:244-7
- Rosenthal VD, Guzman S, Crnich C. Impact of an infection control program on rates of ventilator-associated pneumonia in intensive care units in 2 Argentinean hospitals. 2006;34:58-63
- Rosin A (see Miller et al). 2006;34:150-1 (Brief Report)
- Ross AG (see Shah et al). 2006;34:338-42
- Rothschild ML (see Mah et al). 2006;34:452-7 (Practice forum)
- Roup BJ, Roche JC, Pass M. Infection control program disparities between acute and long-term care facilities in Maryland. 2006;34:122-7
- Roye-Horn K (see Burger et al). 2006;34:458-64
- Rüden H (see Gastmeier et al). 2006;34:603-5
- Rudensky B (see Malach et al). 2006;34:308-12
- Ruiz J (see Barba et al). 2006;34:244-7
- Russo PL (see Bennett et al). 2006;34:170-5
- Russo PL, Bull A, Bennett N, Boardman C, Burrell S, Motley J, Berry K, Friedman ND, Richards M. The establishment of a statewide surveillance program for hospital-acquired infections in large Victorian public hospitals: A report from the VICNISS Coordinating Centre. 2006;34:430-6
- Rutala WA, Morelli L, Weber DJ, Thomann CA. Effects of long-term storage on sterility of medical supplies. 2006;34:248
- Rybak MJ. Pharmacodynamics: Relation to antimicrobial resistance. 2006;34:S38-45

## S

- Saa Requejo CM (see Jodrá et al). 2006;34:134-41
- Sacar M (see Sacar et al). 2006;34:606-9

- Sacar S, Turgut H, Kaleli I, Cevahir N, Asan A, Sacar M, Tekin K. Poor hospital infection control practice in hand hygiene, glove utilization, and usage of tourniquets. 2006;34:606-9
- Safdar N (see Barba et al). 2006;34:244-7
- Safdar N, Marx J, Meyer NA, Maki DG. Effectiveness of preemptive barrier precautions in controlling nosocomial colonization and infection by methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* in a burn unit. 2006;34:476-83 (Major articles)
- Said D (see Visscher et al). 2006;34:S111-23
- Saiman L (see Aboelela et al). 2006;34:484-94
- Saint S (see Borschel et al). 2006;34:388-93
- Saint S (see Flanders et al). 2006;34:84-93
- Saint S (see Krein et al). 2006;34:507-12
- Saint S (see Olmsted et al). 2006;34:616-20
- Saint S, Kaufman SR, Rogers MAM, Baker PD, Boyko EJ, Lipsky BA. Risk factors for nosocomial urinary tract-related bacteremia: A case-control study. 2006;34:401-7
- Sainz de los Terreros Soler L (see Jodrá et al). 2006;34:134-41
- Salemi C (see Barnes et al). 2006;34:669-72
- Samaha H (see Irani-Hakime et al). 2006;34:241-3
- Samavedam S (see Dancer et al). 2006;34:10-7
- Same K (see Choudhary et al). 2006;34:358-61
- Sandoval S (see Volkow et al). 2006;34:335-7
- Sapp SC (see Gillenwater et al). 2006;34:651-4
- Sartini M (see Perdelli et al). 2006;34:264-8
- Sattar SA (see Omidbakhsh et al). 2006;34:251-7 (Major articles)
- Schlesinger Y (see Malach et al). 2006;34:308-12
- Schmit J-L (see Eveillard et al). 2006;34:108-13
- Schwan WR (see Cantlon et al). 2006;34:526-9
- Scudeller L (see Brusaferrero et al). 2006;34:362-6
- Secor-Turner M (see O'Boyle et al). 2006;34:351-7
- Secor-Turner M, O'Boyle C. Nurses and emergency disasters: What is known. 2006;34:414-20
- Şeker A (see Cengiz et al). 2006;34:383-7
- Selby W (see Bisset et al). 2006;34:274-80
- Seleem Z (see El Sherbini et al). 2006;34:600-2
- Servolo Medeiros EA (see Furtado et al). 2006;34:447-51
- Shah SM, Ross AG, Chotani R, Arif AA, Neurdof C. Tuberculin reactivity among health care workers in health care settings. 2006;34:338-42
- Shaw R (see DiSalvo et al). 2006;34:301-7
- Shepherd SJ (see Beggs et al). 2006;34:621-6
- Shimokura G, Weber DJ, Miller DJ, Wurtzel WC, Wurtzel H, Alter MJ. Factors associated with personal protection equipment use and hand hygiene among hemodialysis staff. 2006;34:100-7
- Shubin A (see McGuckin et al). 2006;34:673-5 (Brief reports)
- Siberry GK (see Gillenwater et al). 2006;34:651-4
- Simmons KB (see Choudhary et al). 2006;34:358-61
- Sinkowitz-Cochran R (see Durbin et al). 2006;34:25-30
- Sivasubramani SK (see Balazy et al). 2006;34:51-7
- Sleigh PA (see Beggs et al). 2006;34:621-6
- Smail A (see Tarantola et al). 2006;34:376-82
- Smeak DD (see Waterman et al). 2006;34:421-5
- Snow M, White GL, Alder SC, Stanford JB. Mentor's hand hygiene practices influence student's hand hygiene rates. 2006;34:18-24
- Soares RE (see Costa et al). 2006;34:36-40
- Sohr D (see Gastmeier et al). 2006;34:603-5
- Song W (see Koo et al). 2006;34:443-6
- Soule BM (see Cortazal et al). 2006;34:613-5
- Spagnolo AM (see Perdelli et al). 2006;34:264-8
- Spangler CA (see Risi et al). 2006;34:540-2 (Perspective on antimicrobial resistance)
- Speekenbrink A (see Dancer et al). 2006;34:10-7
- Spelman DW (see Bennett et al). 2006;34:170-5
- St. John K (see Bettiker et al). 2006;34:343-7
- Stamm-Balderjahn S (see Gastmeier et al). 2006;34:603-5
- Stanford JB (see Snow et al). 2006;34:18-24
- Stemper ME (see Cantlon et al). 2006;34:526-9
- Stevens DA (see DiSalvo et al). 2006;34:301-7
- Stone P (see Aboelela et al). 2006;34:484-94
- Strauss K (see McGuckin et al). 2006;34:673-5 (Brief reports)
- Streitenberger L (see Matlow et al). 2006;34:131-3
- Su W-L (see Chen et al). 2006;34:597-9 (Brief reports)
- Sullivan SG (see Yuan et al). 2006;34:234-6
- T**
- Talaat M, Kandeel A, Rasslan O, Hajjeh R, Hallaj Z, El-Sayed N, Mahoney FJ. Evolution of infection control in Egypt: Achievements and challenges. 2006;34:193-200
- Talas MS (see Erdem et al). 2006;34:208-14
- Tanır G (see Celikbas et al). 2006;34:583-7
- Tarantola A (see L'Hériveau et al). 2006;34:215-7
- Tarantola A, Abiteboul D, Rachline A. Infection risks following accidental exposure to blood or body fluids in health care workers: A review of pathogens transmitted in published cases. 2006;34:367-75
- Tarantola A, Golliot F, L'Hériveau F, Lebasclé K, Ha C, Farret D, Bignon S, Smail A, Doutrelot-Philippon C, Astagneau P, Bouvet E, the CCLIN Paris-Nord BBF Exposure Surveillance Taskforce. Assessment of preventive measures for accidental blood exposure in operating theaters: A survey of 20 hospitals in Northern France. 2006;34:376-82
- Tarrand J (see Matar et al). 2006;34:534-6 (Brief Report)
- Tekin K (see Sacar et al). 2006;34:606-9
- Tenover FC. Mechanisms of antimicrobial resistance in bacteria. 2006;34:S3-10
- Thomann CA (see Rutala et al). 2006;34:248
- Toivola M (see Balazy et al). 2006;34:51-7
- Toney S (see Bettiker et al). 2006;34:343-7
- Trevisan A, Borella-Venturini M, Di Marco L. Compliance with hepatitis B virus vaccine: A matter of force? 2006;34:465-6 (Brief report)
- Trick WE, Miranda J, Evans AT, Charles-Damte M, Reilly BM, Clarke P. Prospective cohort study of central venous catheters among internal medicine ward patients. 2006;34:642-7
- Trobo AR (see Rodríguez et al). 2006;34:182-7
- Truant A (see Bettiker et al). 2006;34:343-7
- Tsan L, Hojlo K, Kearns MA, Davis C, Langberg R, Claggett M, Coughlin N, Miller M, Gaynes R, Gibert C, Montgomery O, Richards C, Danko L, Roselle G. Infection surveillance and control programs in the Department of Veterans Affairs nursing home care units: A preliminary assessment. 2006;34:80-3
- Tudesco DS (see Lara et al). 2006;34:399 (Letter to the Editor)
- Turgut H (see Sacar et al). 2006;34:606-9
- Turon T (see Lawton et al). 2006;34:152-4 (Brief Report)
- Tuygun N (see Celikbas et al). 2006;34:583-7
- V**
- van de Mortel T, Murgo M. An examination of covert observation and solution audit as tools to measure the success of hand hygiene interventions. 2006;34:95-9
- van der Heijden IM (see Costa et al). 2006;34:36-40
- VanDerElzen KA (see Borschel et al). 2006;34:388-93
- Vázquez MC (see Rodríguez et al). 2006;34:182-7
- Viale P (see Brusaferrero et al). 2006;34:362-6
- Viana Aguiluz JJ (see Volkow et al). 2006;34:335-7
- Vickery K (see Bisset et al). 2006;34:274-80
- Vinceneux P (see Eveillard et al). 2006;34:108-13
- Visscher M, Canning J, Said D, Wickett R, Bondurant P. Effect of hand hygiene regimens on skin condition in health care workers. 2006;34:S111-23
- Visscher MO (see Wickett et al). 2006;34:S98-110
- Vitali M, Agolini G. Prevention of infection spreading by cleaning and disinfecting: Different approaches and difficulties in communicating. 2006;34:49-50
- Vlajinac H (see Gledovic et al). 2006;34:676-9
- Vogt RL (see Ghosh et al). 2006;34:348-50
- Volkow P, Sandoval S, Campos AM, Gutiérrez M, de Romero C, Viana Aguiluz JJ, Perez Padilla JR. Increase in catheter insertion-site infections associated to the introduction of a substandard competitive antiseptic. 2006;34:335-7
- von Baum H (see Wendt et al). 2006;34:426-9
- Vonberg R-P (see Gastmeier et al). 2006;34:603-5
- Vos D, Götz HM, Richardus JH. Needlestick injury and accidental exposure to blood: The need for improving the hepatitis B vaccination grade among health care workers outside the hospital. 2006;34:610-2
- Vranken P, Pogue M, Romalewski C, Ratard R. Outbreak of pertussis in a neonatal intensive care unit—Louisiana, 2004. 2006;34:550-4
- W**
- Wagner N (see Burger et al). 2006;34:458-64
- Wallace PGM (see Dancer et al). 2006;34:10-7
- Wang C-Y, Wu H-D, Lee L-N, Chang H-T, Hsu Y-L, Yu C-J, Yang P-C, Hsueh P-R. Pasteurization is effective against multidrug-resistant bacteria. 2006;34:320-2
- Wang W (see Yuan et al). 2006;34:234-6
- Warren JR (see Lankford et al). 2006;34:258-63
- Waterman TR, Smeak DD, Kowalski J, Hade EM. Comparison of bacterial counts in glove juice of surgeons wearing smooth band rings versus those without rings. 2006;34:421-5
- Weber DJ (see Rutala et al). 2006;34:248
- Weber DJ (see Shimokura et al). 2006;34:100-7

- Wendt C, Bock-Hensley O, von Baum H. Infection control in German nursing homes. 2006;34:426-9
- West R (see Bisset et al). 2006;34:274-80
- Wey SB (see Furtado et al). 2006;34:447-51
- White GL (see Snow et al). 2006;34:18-24
- White N (see Leonard et al). 2006;34:69-72
- Wickett R (see Visscher et al). 2006;34:S111-23
- Wickett RR, Visscher MO. Structure and function of the epidermal barrier. 2006;34:S98-110
- Wilson J (see Kho et al). 2006;34:578-82
- Wilson SJ (see Kho et al). 2006;34:578-82
- Wilson SJ (see Young et al). 2006;34:503-6
- Winston CA (see Cowan et al). 2006;34:164-9
- Wiwaniitkit V. Bloodborne viral pathogens and the feasibility of passing thorough the gloves: An appraisal and implication on infection control. 2006;34:400
- Wiwaniitkit V. HA cleavage site mutation in bird flu virus in Thailand: Relation to pathogenic degree and further surveillance. 2006;34:468 (Letter to the Editor)
- Wortley PM (see Cowan et al). 2006;34:164-9
- Wray R (see Matlow et al). 2006;34:131-3
- Wu H-D (see Wang et al). 2006;34:320-2
- Wurtzel H (see Shimokura et al). 2006;34:100-7

## Y

- Yakrus MA (see Bettiker et al). 2006;34:343-7
- Yang G-Y (see Chen et al). 2006;34:597-9 (Brief reports)
- Yang P-C (see Wang et al). 2006;34:320-2
- Yetkin G, Otlu B, Cicek A, Kuzucu C, Durmaz R. Clinical, microbiologic, and epidemiologic characteristics of *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* infections in a University Hospital, Malatya, Turkey. 2006;34:188-92
- Yinnon AM (see Malach et al). 2006;34:308-12
- Yoon B-W (see Kwon et al). 2006;34:64-8
- You J-Y (see Koo et al). 2006;34:443-6
- Young EM, Commiskey ML, Wilson SJ. Translating evidence into practice to prevent central venous catheter-associated bloodstream infections: A systems-based intervention. 2006;34:503-6
- Youngberg L (see Lankford et al). 2006;34:258-63
- Yu C-J (see Wang et al). 2006;34:320-2
- Yu VL (see Lin et al). 2006;34:161-2
- Yuan J, Yun H, Lan W, Wang W, Sullivan SG, Jia S, Bittles AH. A climatologic investigation of the SARS-CoV outbreak in Beijing, China. 2006;34:234-6
- Yun H (see Yuan et al). 2006;34:234-6

## Z

- Zuschneid I (see Gastmeier et al). 2006;34:603-5

**Subject index\***

Abstracts for the APIC 33rd Annual Educational Conference and International Meeting are located at [www.mosby.com/ajic](http://www.mosby.com/ajic).

## A

- Abdomen**  
The effect of performance feedback on wound infection rate in abdominal hysterectomy (Rodriguez et al). 2006;34:182-7
- Accidents, occupational**  
Needlestick injury and accidental exposure to blood: the need for improving the hepatitis B vaccination grade among health care workers outside the hospital (Vos et al). 2006;34:610-2 (Brief rep.)
- Aerosols**  
Do N95 respirators provide 95% protection level against airborne viruses, and how adequate are surgical masks? (Balazy et al). 2006;34:51-7
- Age factors**  
Consideration of age at admission for selective screening to identify methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* carriers to control dissemination in a

- medical ward (Eveillard et al). 2006;34:108-13 (Perspectives on antimicrobial resistance)

**Air conditioning**

- A problem of hospital hygiene: the presence of aspergilli in hospital wards with different air-conditioning features (Perdelli et al). 2006;34:264-8

**Air microbiology**

- Do N95 respirators provide 95% protection level against airborne viruses, and how adequate are surgical masks? (Balazy et al). 2006;34:51-7

**Airborne pathogens**

- A problem of hospital hygiene: the presence of aspergilli in hospital wards with different air-conditioning features (Perdelli et al). 2006;34:264-8

**Alcohols**

- Alcohol-based hand sanitizer: can frequent use cause an elevated blood alcohol level? (Miller et al). 2006;34:150-1 (Brief rep.)

**Amoeba**

- Influence of amoebae and physical and chemical characteristics of water on presence and proliferation of *Legionella* species in hospital water systems (Lasheras et al). 2006;34:520-5

**Anti-bacterial agents**

- Antimicrobial stewardship (Fishman). 2006;34:S55-63
- Errors committed by nursing technicians and assistants in administering antibiotics (Hoefel and Lautert). 2006;34:437-42
- Knowledge, attitudes, and practices regarding antibiotic use among Latinos in the United States: review and recommendations (Céspedes and Larson). 2006;34:495-502
- Mechanisms of antimicrobial resistance in bacteria (Tenover). 2006;34:S3-10
- Roundtable discussion. 2006;34:S64-73

**Anti-infective agents, local**

- Are antiseptic-coated central venous catheters effective in a real-world setting? (Borschel et al). 2006;34:388-93

- Increase in catheter insertion-site infections associated to the introduction of a substandard competitive antiseptic (Volkow et al). 2006;34:335-7 (Brief rep.)

**Antibodies**

- Prevalence of antibodies against hepatitis B virus and hepatitis C virus among blood donors in Lebanon, 1997-2003 (Irani-Hakime et al). 2006;34:241-3 (Brief rep.)

**Antimicrobial drug resistance**

- Capnocytophaga canimorsus* meningitis after routine myelography: a sentinel event identifies multiple opportunities for improvement of standard practices in radiology (Risi Jr). 2006;34:540-2 (Perspectives on Antimicrobial Resistance)
- Editorial. 2006;34:613-4 (Editorial)

- Effectiveness of preemptive barrier precautions in controlling nosocomial colonization and infection by methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* in a burn unit (Safdar et al). 2006;34:476-83

- Novel ways of preventing antibiotic-resistant infections: what might the future hold? (Roghmann and McGrail). 2006;34:469-75 (Commentary)

**Antisepsis**

- Translating evidence into practice to prevent central venous catheter-associated bloodstream infections: a systems-based intervention (Young et al). 2006;34:503-6

**Antistreptolysin**

- An outbreak of noninvasive group A streptococcal disease in a facility for the developmentally disabled (Dworkin et al). 2006;34:296-300

**Arthroplasty, replacement**

- An enhanced benchmark for prosthetic joint replacement infection rates (Barnes et al). 2006;34:669-72 (Practice forum)

**Aspergillosis**

- A problem of hospital hygiene: the presence of aspergilli in hospital wards with different air-conditioning features (Perdelli et al). 2006;34:264-8

**Attitude of health personnel**

- Impact of contact isolation on health care workers at a tertiary care center (Kham et al). 2006;34:408-13
- Nurses' beliefs about public health emergencies: fear of abandonment (O'Boyle et al). 2006;34:351-7

## B

**Bacteremia**

- Clinical and molecular epidemiology of nursing home-associated *staphylococcus aureus* bacteremia (Lesse and Mylotte). 2006;34:642-50
- Colonization and molecular epidemiology of coagulase-negative staphylococcal bacteremia in cancer patients: a pilot study (Costa et al). 2006;34:36-40
- Outbreak of *Burkholderia cepacia* bacteremia in immunocompetent children caused by contaminated nebulized sulbutamol in Saudi Arabia (Ghazal et al). 2006;34:394-8

\*February, 1-50; March, 51-94; April, 95-162; May, 163-250; June, 251-330; August, 331-400; September, 401-468; October, 469-542; November, 543-612; December, 613-698.