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Prognosis

The pneumonia score: a simple grading scale for prediction of pneumonia after acute stroke (Kwon et al). 2006;34:64-8

Program evaluation

An examination of covert observation and solution audit as tools to measure the success of hand hygiene interventions (van de Mortel and Murgio). 2006;34:95-9

2-Propanol

Comparative efficacy of ethanol and isopropanol against feline calicivirus, a norovirus surrogate (Malik et al). 2006;34:31-5

Prosthesis-related infections

An enhanced benchmark for prosthetic joint replacement infection rates (Barnes et al). 2006;34:669-72 (Practice forum)

Protective clothing

Effectiveness of barrier precautions and surveillance cultures to control transmission of multidrug-resistant organisms: a systematic review of the literature (Aboelela et al). 2006;34:484-94

Effectiveness of preemptive barrier precautions in controlling nosocomial colonization and infection by methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* in a burn unit (Safdar et al). 2006;34:476-83

Translating evidence into practice to prevent central venous catheter-associated bloodstream infections: a systems-based intervention (Young et al). 2006;34:503-6

Protective devices

Assessment of preventive measures for accidental blood exposure in operating theaters: a survey of 20 hospitals in Northern France (Tarantola et al). 2006;34:376-82

Pseudomonas aeruginosa

Assessment of materials commonly utilized in health care: implications for bacterial survival and transmission (Lankford et al). 2006;34:258-63

Clinical, microbiologic, and epidemiologic characteristics of *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* infections in a University Hospital, Malatya, Turkey (Yetkin et al). 2006;34:188-92

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A myth too tough to die: the dead of disasters cause epidemics of disease (Kirkis). 2006;34:331-4 (Commentary)

Nurses' beliefs about public health emergencies: fear of abandonment (O'Boyle et al). 2006;34:351-7

Public health nursing

Confidence in controlling a SARS outbreak: experiences of public health nurses in managing home quarantine measures in Taiwan (Hsu et al). 2006;34:176-81

Q

Quality control

Increase in catheter insertion-site infections associated to the introduction of a substandard competitive antiseptic (Volkow et al). 2006;34:335-7 (Brief rep.)

Quarantine

Confidence in controlling a SARS outbreak: experiences of public health nurses in managing home quarantine measures in Taiwan (Hsu et al). 2006;34:176-81

Quaternary ammonium compounds

Virucidal activity of a quaternary ammonium compound disinfectant against feline calicivirus: a surrogate for norovirus (Jimenez and Chiang). 2006;34:269-73

R

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Capnocytophaga canimorsus meningitis after routine myelography: a sentinel event identifies multiple opportunities for improvement of standard practices in radiology (Risi Jr). 2006;34:540-2 (Perspectives on Antimicrobial Resistance)

Reading

Reading habits of infection control coordinators in the United States: peer-reviewed or nonpeer-reviewed evidence? (Olmsted et al). 2006;34:616-20

Renal dialysis

Boosted tuberculin skin testing in hemodialysis patients (Cengiz and Şeker). 2006;34:383-7

Factors associated with personal protection equipment use and hand hygiene among hemodialysis staff (Shimokura et al). 2006;34:100-7

Risk assessment

Systematic risk assessment methods for the infection control professional (Larson and Aiello). 2006;34:323-6 (Practice forum)

Risk factors

Infection risks following accidental exposure to blood or body fluids in health care workers: a review of pathogens transmitted in published cases (Tarantola et al). 2006;34:367-75

A prospective study of the efficacy of routine decontamination for gastrointestinal endoscopes and the risk factors for failure (Bisset et al). 2006;34:274-80

Risk factors for ICU-acquired methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* infections (Oztoprak et al). 2006;34:1-5

Risk factors for nosocomial urinary tract-related bacteremia: a case-control study (Saint et al). 2006;34:401-7

Risk factors for vancomycin-resistant *Enterococcus faecalis* bacteremia in hospitalized patients: an analysis of two case-control studies (Furtado et al). 2006;34:447-51

Surgical site infection in patients submitted to digestive surgery: risk prediction and the NNIS risk index (de Oliveira et al). 2006;34:201-7

Roundtable discussion

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Rubella

Evaluation of immunity against rubella in Iranian after mass campaign for measles-rubella vaccination on December 2003 (Hamkar et al). 2006;34:588-92

S

Safety

Patient safety perceptions: a survey of Iowa physicians, pharmacists, and nurses (Durbin et al). 2006;34:25-30

Salmonella infections

Cluster of invasive salmonellosis cases in a federal prison in Colorado (Ghosh and Vogt). 2006;34:348-50 (Clinical case study)

Sanitation

Alcohol-based hand sanitizer: can frequent use cause an elevated blood alcohol level? (Miller et al). 2006;34:150-1 (Brief rep.)

SARS virus

A climatologic investigation of the SARS-CoV outbreak in Beijing, China (Yuan et al). 2006;34:234-6 (Brief rep.)

Confidence in controlling a SARS outbreak: experiences of public health nurses in managing home quarantine measures in Taiwan (Hsu et al). 2006;34:176-81

Severe acute respiratory syndrome

Confidence in controlling a SARS outbreak: experiences of public health nurses in managing home quarantine measures in Taiwan (Hsu et al). 2006;34:176-81

Sex factors

Gender risk differences for surgical site infections among a primary coronary artery bypass graft surgery cohort: 1995-1998 (Bundy et al). 2006;34:114-21

Skin absorption

Alcohol-based hand sanitizer: can frequent use cause an elevated blood alcohol level? (Miller et al). 2006;34:150-1 (Brief rep.)

Social marketing

Social marketing: a behavior change technology for infection control (Mah et al). 2006;34:452-7 (Practice forum)

Sputum

Re: How many sputum specimens are necessary to diagnose pulmonary tuberculosis (Leonard et al). 2006;34:328-9 (Letter)

Staphylococcus aureus

Controlling the usage of intranasal mupirocin does impact the rate of *Staphylococcus aureus* deep sternal wound infections in cardiac surgery patients (Nicholson and Huesman). 2006;34:44-8 (Brief rep.)

Staphylococcal infections

Risk factors for ICU-acquired methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* infections (Oztoprak et al). 2006;34:1-5

Staphylococcus

Colonization and molecular epidemiology of coagulase-negative staphylococcal bacteremia in cancer patients: a pilot study (Costa et al). 2006;34:36-40

Staphylococcus aureus

Clinical and molecular epidemiology of nursing home-associated *staphylococcus aureus* bacteremia (Lesse and Mylotte). 2006;34:642-50

Consideration of age at admission for selective screening to identify methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* carriers to control dissemination in a medical ward (Eveillard et al). 2006;34:108-13 (Perspectives on antimicrobial resistance)

Decrease in the incidence of mupirocin resistance among methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* in carriers from an intensive care unit (Caieraõ et al). 2006;34:6-9

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Effectiveness of preemptive barrier precautions in controlling nosocomial colonization and infection by methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* in a burn unit (Safdar et al). 2006;34:476-83

Managing methicillin-resistant staphylococci: a paradigm for preventing nosocomial transmission of resistant organisms (Henderson). 2006;34:S46-54

MRSA acquisition in an intensive care unit (Dancer et al). 2006;34:10-7

Multihospital surveillance of nosocomial methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus*, vancomycin-resistant enterococcus, and *Clostridium difficile*: analysis of a 4-year data-sharing project, 1999-2000 (Burger et al). 2006;34:458-64 (Practice forum)

Redesign of portable suction equipment cases: an engineering approach to a disinfection problem (Neely et al). 2006;34:281-4

Risk factors for ICU-acquired methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* infections (Oztoprak et al). 2006;34:1-5

Sterilization

Effects of long-term storage on sterility of medical supplies (Rutala et al). 2006;34:248 (Letter)

Measurement of the microbial barrier effectiveness of sterilization containers in terms of the log reduction value for prevention of nosocomial infections (Dunkelberg and Fleitmann-Glende). 2006;34:285-9

Pasteurization is effective against multidrug-resistant bacteria (Wang et al). 2006;34:320-2 (Brief rep.)

Streptococcal infections

An outbreak of noninvasive group A streptococcal disease in a facility for the developmentally disabled (Dworkin et al). 2006;34:296-300

Students

Mentor's hand hygiene practices influence student's hand hygiene rates (Snow et al). 2006;34:18-24

Students, medical

Knowledge, attitude, and practice toward contact isolation precautions among medical students in Shiraz, Iran (Askarian et al). 2006;34:593-6

Sulbutamol

Outbreak of *Burkholderia cepacia* bacteremia in immunocompetent children caused by contaminated nebulized sulbutamol in Saudi Arabia (Ghazal et al). 2006;34:394-8

Supplements

Supplements. 2006;34:S1-80

Surgeons

Comparison of bacterial counts in glove juice of surgeons wearing smooth band rings versus those without rings (Waterman et al). 2006;34:421-5

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Controlling the usage of intranasal mupirocin does impact the rate of *Staphylococcus aureus* deep sternal wound infections in cardiac surgery patients (Nicholson and Huesman). 2006;34:44-8 (Brief rep.)

Gender risk differences for surgical site infections among a primary coronary artery bypass graft surgery cohort: 1995-1998 (Bundy et al). 2006;34:114-21

Results of the Spanish national nosocomial infection surveillance network (VICONOS) for surgery patients from January 1997 through December 2003 (Jodrá et al). 2006;34:134-41

Significant pathogens isolated from surgical site infections at a community hospital in the Midwest (Cantlon et al). 2006;34:526-9

Surgical site infection in patients submitted to digestive surgery: risk prediction and the NNIS risk index (de Oliveira et al). 2006;34:201-7

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Assessment of infection surveillance and control programs in nursing homes (Goldrick). 2006;34:467 (Letter)

Infection surveillance and control programs in the Department of Veterans Affairs nursing home care units: a preliminary assessment (Tsai et al). 2006;34:80-3

National survey of the status of infection surveillance and control programs in acute care hospitals with more than 300 beds in the Republic of Korea (Oh et al). 2006;34:223-33

A profile of smaller hospitals: planning for a novel, statewide surveillance program, Victoria, Australia (Bennett et al). 2006;34:170-5

Results of the Spanish national nosocomial infection surveillance network (VICONOS) for surgery patients from January 1997 through December 2003 (Jodrá et al). 2006;34:134-41

Syringes

A pilot study to measure the compressive and tensile forces required to use retractable intramuscular safety syringes (Haiduven et al). 2006;34:661-8

T**Tattooing**

Biocidal activity of a bioactive glass-protected, preservative-free tattooing solution (Charnock). 2006;34:290-5

Teaching material

Prepackaged hand hygiene educational tools facilitate implementation (Lawton et al). 2006;34:152-4 (Brief rep.)

Tensile strength

A pilot study to measure the compressive and tensile forces required to use retractable intramuscular safety syringes (Haiduven et al). 2006;34:661-8

Thermometers

RE: A brief report on the normal range of forehead temperature as determined by noncontact, handheld, infrared thermometer. 2006;34:248-9 (Letter)

Tourniquets

Poor hospital infection control practice in hand hygiene, glove utilization, and usage of tourniquets (Sacar et al). 2006;34:606-9 (Brief rep.)

Tracheostomy

Redesign of portable suction equipment cases: an engineering approach to a disinfection problem (Neely et al). 2006;34:281-4

Tuberculin test

A university hospital's 10-year experience with tuberculin testing: value of the 2-step tuberculin skin test (Choudhary et al). 2006;34:358-61

Boosted tuberculin skin testing in hemodialysis patients (Cengiz and Şeker). 2006;34:383-7

Increase in tuberculin skin test converters among health care workers after a change from Tubersol to Aplisol (Gillenwater et al). 2006;34:651-4

Tuberculosis

Boosted tuberculin skin testing in hemodialysis patients (Cengiz and Şeker). 2006;34:383-7

Burden of tuberculosis in Serbia (Gledovic et al). 2006;34:675-8 (Brief rep.)

Increased efficiency in evaluating patients with suspected tuberculosis by use of a dedicated airborne infection isolation unit (Leonard et al). 2006;34:69-72

Tuberculin reactivity among health care workers in nonhospital settings (Shah et al). 2006;34:338-42 (Brief rep.)

Tuberculosis, pulmonary

Re: How many sputum specimens are necessary to diagnose pulmonary tuberculosis (Leonard et al). 2006;34:328-9 (Letter)

U**Urinary tract infections**

Impact of StatLock securing device on symptomatic catheter-related urinary tract infection: a prospective, randomized, multicenter clinical trial (Darouiche et al). 2006;34:555-60

V**Vaccination**

Blunt and penetrating object injuries in housekeepers working in a Turkish university hospital (Erdem and Talas). 2006;34:208-14

Compliance with hepatitis B virus vaccine: a matter of force? (Trevisan et al). 2006;34:465-6 (Brief rep.)

Cost benefits of targeting the pneumococcal vaccination program to the elderly population in Taiwan (Chen et al). 2006;34:597-9 (Brief rep.)

Evaluation of immunity against rubella in Iranian after mass campaign for measles-rubella vaccination on December 2003 (Hamkar et al). 2006;34:588-92

Hepatitis B vaccination in correctional health care workers (Lara et al). 2006;34:399 (Letter)

Influenza vaccination status and influenza-related perspectives and practices among US physicians (Cowan et al). 2006;34:164-9

Measles, rubella, and varicella seroprevalence among health care workers in Turkey: is prevaccination screening cost-effective? (Celikbas et al). 2006;34:583-7

Needlestick injury and accidental exposure to blood: the need for improving the hepatitis B vaccination grade among health care workers outside the hospital (Vos et al). 2006;34:610-2 (Brief rep.)

Vancomycin

Are antiseptic-coated central venous catheters effective in a real-world setting? (Borschel et al). 2006;34:388-93

Assessment of materials commonly utilized in health care: implications for bacterial survival and transmission (Lankford et al). 2006;34:258-63

Vancomycin resistance

Colonization and infection with vancomycin-resistant enterococcus among patients with cancer (Matar et al). 2006;34:534-6 (Brief rep.)

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Risk factors for vancomycin-resistant *Enterococcus faecalis* bacteremia in hospitalized patients: ana analysis of two case-control studies (Furtado et al). 2006;34:447-51

Ventilators, mechanical

Do N95 respirators provide 95% protection level against airborne viruses, and how adequate are surgical masks? (Balazy et al). 2006;34:51-7

Impact of an infection control program on rates of ventilator-assisted pneumonia in intensive care units in 2 Argentinean hospitals (Rosenthal et al). 2006;34:58-63

Nosocomial pneumonia: state of the science (Flanders et al). 2006;34:84-93

Veterans

Infection surveillance and control programs in the Department of Veterans Affairs nursing home care units: a preliminary assessment (Tsai et al). 2006;34:80-3

Viruses

Measles, rubella, and varicella seroprevalence among health care workers in Turkey: is prevaccination screening cost-effective? (Celikbas et al). 2006;34:583-7

Viruses

Do N95 respirators provide 95% protection level against airborne viruses, and how adequate are surgical masks? (Balazy et al). 2006;34:51-7

W**Water purification**

Influence of amoebae and physical and chemical characteristics of water on presence and proliferation of *Legionella* species in hospital water systems (Lasheras et al). 2006;34:520-5

Whooping cough

Outbreak of pertussis in neonatal intensive care unit—Louisiana, 2004 (Vranken et al). 2006;34:550-4

World health

Editorial (Cortazar). 2006;34:163 (Editorial)

Wound infection

The effect of performance feedback on wound infection rate in abdominal hysterectomy (Rodriguez et al). 2006;34:182-7

Wounds, nonpenetrating

Blunt and penetrating object injuries in housekeepers working in a Turkish university hospital (Erdem and Talas). 2006;34:208-14

Wounds, penetrating

Blunt and penetrating object injuries in housekeepers working in a Turkish university hospital (Erdem and Talas). 2006;34:208-14